

Digital I/O
digitalRead()
digitalWrite()
pinMode()

Analog I/O
analogRead()
analogReference()
analogWrite()

Zero, Due & MKR Family
analogReadResolution()
analogWriteResolution()

Advanced I/O
noTone()
pulseIn()
pulseInLong()
shiftIn()
shiftOut()
tone()

Time
delay()
delayMicroseconds()
micros()
millis()

Sketch
loop()
setup()

Control Structure
break
continue
do...while
else
for
goto
if...else
return
switch...case
while

Further Syntax
#define (define)
#include (include)
/* */ (block comment)
// (single line comment)
; (semicolon)
{ } (curly braces)

Constants
Floating Point Constants
Integer Constants
HIGH | LOW
INPUT | OUTPUT | INPUT_PULLUP
LED_BUILTIN
true | false

Conversion
byte()
char()
float()
int()
long()
word()

Math
abs()
constrain()
map()
max()
min()
pow()
sq()
sqrt()

Trigonometry
cos()
sin()
tan()

Characters
isAlpha()
isAlphaNumeric()
isAscii()
isControl()
isDigit()
isGraph()
isHexadecimalDigit()
isLowerCase()
isPrintable()
isPunct()
isSpace()
isUpperCase()
isWhitespace()

Arithmetic Operators
% (remainder)
* (multiplication)
+ (addition)
- (subtraction)
/ (division)
= (assignment operator)

Comparison Operators
!= (not equal to)
< (less than)
<= (less than or equal to)
== (equal to)
> (greater than)
>= (greater than or equal to)

Boolean Operators
! (logical not)
&& (logical and)
|| (logical or)

Data Types
String()
array
bool
boolean
byte
char
double
float
int
long
short
string
unsigned char
unsigned int
unsigned long
void
word

Random Numbers
random()
randomSeed()

Bits and Bytes
bit()
bitClear()
bitRead()
bitSet()
bitWrite()
highByte()
lowByte()

External Interrupts
attachInterrupt()
detachInterrupt()

Interrupts
interrupts()
noInterrupts()

Communication
Serial
Stream

USB
Keyboard
Mouse

Pointer Access Operators
& (reference operator)
* (dereference operator)

Bitwise Operators
& (bitwise and)
<< (bitshift left)
>> (bitshift right)
^ (bitwise xor)
| (bitwise or)
~ (bitwise not)

Compound Operators
&= (compound bitwise and)
*= (compound multiplication)
++ (increment)
+= (compound addition)
-- (decrement)
-= (compound subtraction)
/= (compound division)
^= (compound bitwise xor)
|= (compound bitwise or)

Variable Scope & Qualifiers
const
scope
static
volatile

Utilities
PROGMEM
sizeof()